

**LOVE AND FRIENDSHIP REFLECTED IN THE NOVELS OF AHMAD
FUADI'S "*THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS*"(2011), ANDREA HIRATA'S
"*THE RAINBOW TROOPS*" (2009) AND ANDREA HIRATA'S
"*EDENSOR*" (2011)**

THESIS

In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirement for the Master Degree
in English Language Study



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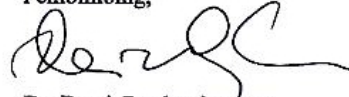
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Dengan ini kami menilai tesis tersebut dapat disetujui untuk diajukan dalam sidang ujian tesis pada Program Studi Magister Pengkajian Bahasa Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta.

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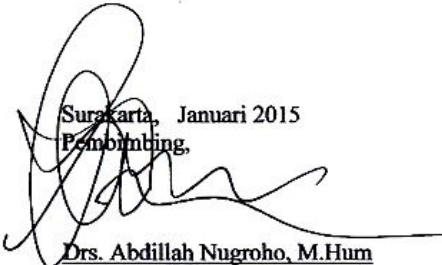
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APPROVAL OF THESIS FOR SUBMISSION
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OF AHMAD FUADI'S "THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS" (2011),
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AND ANDREA HIRATA'S "EDENSOR" (2011)

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has been examined for all revisions and corrections recommended
by the board of examiners on January 27th, 2015
and is certified to be accepted for submission

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PRONOUNCEMENT

By this pronouncement, I state that myself write the thesis entitled LOVE AND FRIENDSHIP REFLECTED IN THE NOVELS OF AHMAD FUADI'S "*THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS*"(2011), ANDREA HIRATA'S "*THE RAINBOW TROOPS*" (2009) AND ANDREA HIRATA'S "*EDENSOR*" (2011) I absolutely state that this thesis is not a plagiarism nor is it made by someone else. Other works related to this thesis have been written in the form of quotations. The sources of the thesis have been listed in Bibliography. If this thesis can be proved as a plagiarism the certificate and the academic degree can be cancelled to be given.

Surakarta, January 2015



Sri Jamiati

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The appreciation is also for the big family of Post Graduate Program of Language Studies Department or the encouragement and the motivation to finish the thesis.

However, the thesis is still far from being perfect. The writer will accept every comment and suggestion. Hopefully, she hopes that this research is useful for the readers, especially English teachers to increase the literature knowledge.

Surakarta, January 2015

Sri Jamiati

MOTTO

When There is a Will, There is a Way

Never Give up, Make a Change, and Move on

DEDICATION

This thesis is proudly dedicated to

- ✓ *My beloved parents*
- ✓ *My beloved husband*
- ✓ *My beloved daughters*

ABSTRACT

Sri Jamiati. 200110059. 2014. LOVE AND FRIENDSHIP REFLECTED IN THE NOVELS OF AHMAD FUADI'S "THE LAND OF FIVE TOWERS"(2011), ANDREA HIRATA'S "THE RAINBOW TROOPS" (2009) AND ANDREA HIRATA'S "EDENSOR" (2011): A PSYCHOANALITIC APPROACH. Thesis: The Graduate Program in Language Study, Graduate Program. Muhammadiyah University. Surakarta.

The objectives of the research are 1) to describe how love is reflected in the novels of Ahmad Fuadi's The Land of Five Towers, Andrea Hirata's The Rainbow Troops, and Andrea Hirata's Edensor, 2) to describe how friendship is reflected in the novels of Ahmad Fuadi's The Land of Five Towers, Andrea Hirata's The Rainbow Troops, and Andrea Hirata's Edensor.

The type of the research that is used by the researcher is qualitative research. In this study, the researcher wants to describe systematically, factually, and accurately an interest of one of the extrinsic factor of novel that is love and friendship reflected in the novels. The researcher uses the descriptive method to analyze love and friendship.

The results of the research showed that love in the novels are three types of love can be noticed. They are companionate love, infatuation love, and romantic love. The elements involved in the forms of love above are passion, intimacy, and commitment.

Friendship in the novels is based on four values, solid foundation; communication; respect differences; and enjoy togetherness. They are reflected through analysis of theme, characters, and setting. A good friendship is beneficial in all areas of their life

Keywords: love, friendship

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